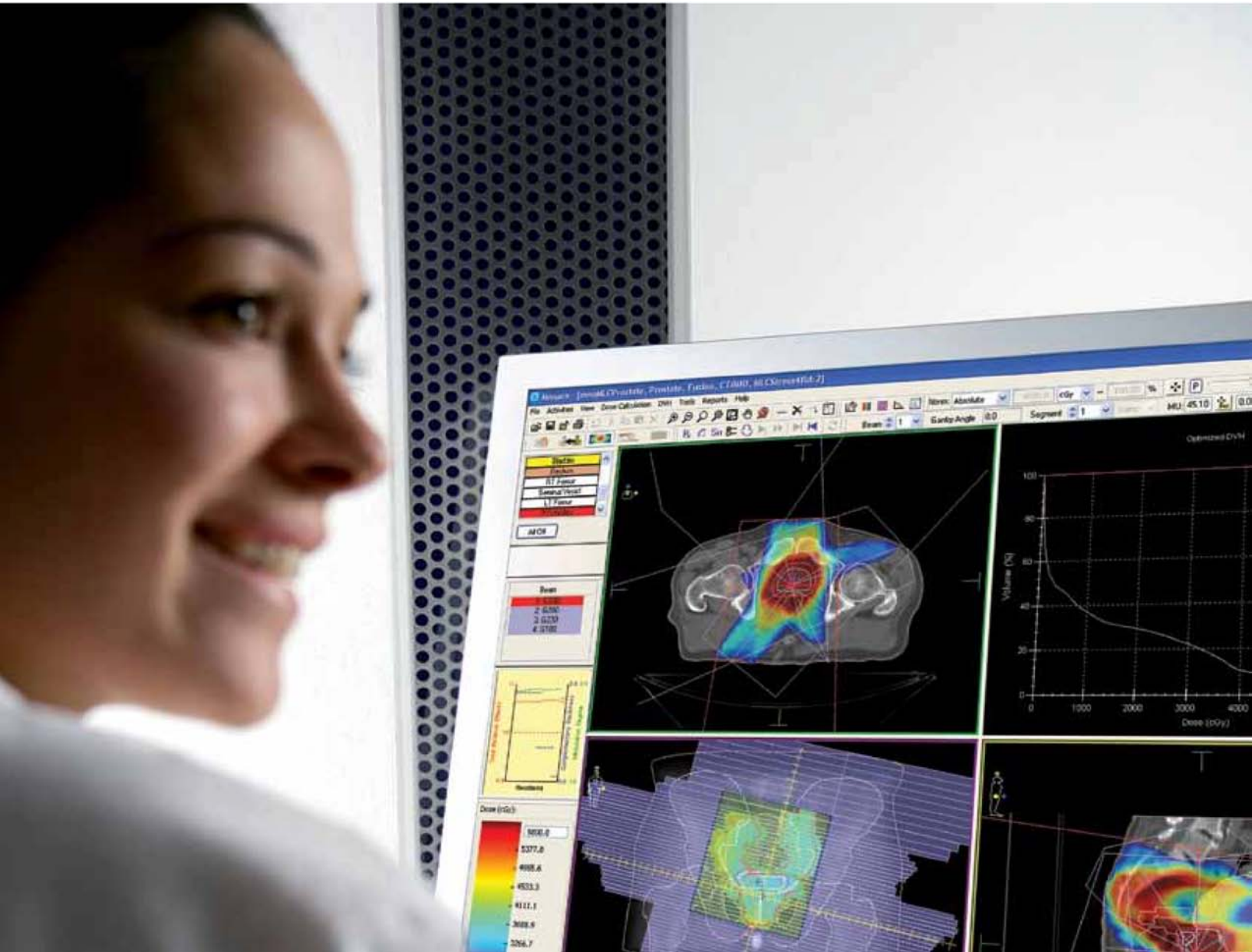


Focal™/ Monaco® DICOM Conformance Statement

DICOM 3.0



IMPAC Medical Systems, Inc.
Document ID: LEDDCMFLMON0001
Language: English



ELEKTA



Revision History

Revision	Date	Purpose
FCL_MON_DCS_A	June 2006	Add RTDOSE and RT IMAGE export and reformat to current DICOM compliance format.
LEDDCMFCLMON0001(3.0)	October 2009	Add RT Dose Export information.
LEDDCMFCLMON0001(4.0)	February 2011	Update for 4.62/3.00 changes
LEDDCMFCLMON0001(5.0)	October 2011	Update for the Focal 4.64/ Monaco 3.10 releases. Adding RT Image Export for DRR, and per beam interest dose points.
LEDDCMFCLMON0001(6.0)	March 2012	Update for Focal 4.70/ Monaco 3.20 releases. Adding MOSAIQ integration changes, Approval module, SETUP beams.
LEDDCMFCLMON0001(7.0)	December 2012	Update for Focal 4.80/Monaco 3.30 releases: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Flattening Filter Free Support in Export via Fluence Mode Sequence• PET import changes to support SUV contouring

Trademarks

All terms mentioned in this manual, that are known trademarks, registered trademarks, or service marks have been appropriately labeled as such. Other products, services, or terms that are referred to in this manual may be trademarks, registered trademarks, or service marks of their respective owners. IMPAC Medical Systems, Inc., makes no claim to these trademarks. Use of a term in this manual should not be regarded as affecting the validity of any trademark, registered trademark, or service mark.

Computerized Medical Systems®, CMS®, Focal™, and Monaco® are registered trademarks of IMPAC Medical Systems, Inc.

Windows® and Windows XP® are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation in the United States and/or other countries.

Any performance characteristics given in this manual are for reference only and are not intended as guaranteed specifications.

Copyright © 2012 by IMPAC Medical Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

LEDDCMFCLMON0001

1. Conformance Statement Overview

The following is the DICOM conformance statement for the IMPAC Medical Systems, Inc. Focal/Monaco product.

Focal/Monaco is a three-dimensional, radiation therapy CT Simulation, IMRT/VMAT planning and Dose Review system that uses medical images to develop treatment plans and visualize the final planned dose results for cancer patients. Focal/Monaco uses DICOM services to import images, structures, plan and dose and to export images, structures, plan and dose parameters to other vendors.

As of release Focal 4.80/Monaco 3.30, Focal/Monaco supports the network import of CT, MR and PET images, RT Structure Sets, RT Plans and 3D RT Dose, the network export of CT Images, RT Structure Sets, RT Plans, RT Dose (Monaco Plans only) and digitally reconstructed radiographs (DRRs) as an RT Image or Secondary Capture. Focal/Monaco can also DICOM print DRRs to DICOM compatible printers. The user can export Images, RT Structure Sets, RT Plan, RT Dose and DRRs to multiple locations chosen at export time.

The user can edit the AE title for the Focal/Monaco workstation's export of CT IMAGES, RT STRUCTURE SETS, RT PLANS, RT Dose and Secondary Capture DRR export.

The tables below provide an overview of the network services supported by Focal/Monaco.

Table 1-1: NETWORK SERVICES

SOP Classes	User of Service (SCU)	Provider of Service (SCP)
Transfer		
CT Image Storage	Yes	Yes
MR Image Storage	Yes	Yes
PET Image Storage	Yes	Yes
SECONDARY CAPTURE Storage	Yes	No
STRUCTURE SET Storage	Yes	Yes
RT PLAN Storage	Yes	Yes
RT Dose Storage	Yes	Yes
RT Image Storage	Yes	No
Print Management		
Basic Grayscale Print Management	Yes	No

Table 1-2: UID Values

UID Value	UID Name	Category
1.2.840.10008.1.1	Verification	Transfer
1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.2	CT Image Storage	Transfer
1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.4	MR Image Storage	Transfer
1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.128	Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Image Storage	Transfer
1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.7	Secondary Capture Image Storage	Transfer
1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.3	RT Structure Set Storage	Transfer
1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.5	RT Plan Storage	Transfer
1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.2	RT Dose Storage	Transfer
1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.1	RT Image Storage	Transfer
1.2.840.10008.5.1.1.9	Basic Grayscale Print Management Meta	Print



	SOP Class	Management
--	-----------	------------

2. Table of Contents

1. Conformance Statement Overview	4
2. Table of Contents	6
List of Tables	8
3. Introduction	9
3.2 Audience	9
3.3 Remarks	9
3.4 Definitions, Terms and Abbreviations	9
3.5 References	9
4. Networking	10
4.1 Implementation Model	10
4.1.1 Application Data Flow Diagram	10
4.1.2 Functional Definition of AE Titles	12
4.1.2.1 Functional Definition of FOCAL_SCP	12
4.1.2.1.1 CT/MR/PET Image Import	12
4.1.2.1.2 RT Structure Set Import	12
4.1.2.1.3 RT Plan Import	12
4.1.2.1.4 RT Dose Import	12
4.1.2.2 Functional Definition of CMS_SCU	13
4.1.2.2.1 CT, MR, PET Image, RT Structure Set, RT Plan and RT Dose Export	13
4.1.2.2.2 DRR export via RT Image or Secondary Capture Export to SCP	13
4.1.2.3 Functional Definition of PRINT_SCU	13
4.1.2.3.1 DRR Filming	13
4.1.3 Sequencing of Real World Activities	14
4.1.3.1 CT/MR/PET/SC Image; RT Structure Set, RT Plan and RT Dose Import	14
4.1.3.2 DRR as RT Image or Secondary Capture Image Export	14
4.1.3.3 CT IMAGE, STRUCTURE SET, RTPLAN, RT DOSE Export	14
4.2 AE Specifications	16
4.2.1 AE Specification for FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP)	16
4.2.1.1 SOP Classes	16
4.2.1.2 Association Policies for FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP)	16
4.2.2 General	16
4.2.2.1 Number of Associations	16
4.2.2.2 Asynchronous Nature	16
4.2.2.3 Association Acceptance Policies for FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP)	16
4.2.2.3.1 FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP) SOP Specific Conformance for SOP Classes	17
4.2.3 AE Specification for CMS_SCU	17
4.2.3.1 SOP Classes	17
4.2.3.2 Association Policies for CMS_SCU	17
4.2.3.2.1 General	17
4.2.3.2.2 Number of Associations	17
4.2.3.2.3 Asynchronous Nature	17
4.2.3.3 Association Initiation Policy for CMS_SCU	17
4.2.3.3.1 Store CT Image, RT Structure Set, RT Plan and RT Dose	17
4.2.3.3.2 SOP Specific Conformance for all storage SOP classes with CMS_SCU	18
4.2.3.3.2.1 SOP Specific Conformance for CT Image Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU	19
4.2.3.3.2.2 SOP Specific Conformance for RT Structure Set Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU	19
4.2.3.3.2.3 SOP Specific Conformance for RT Plan Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU	19
4.2.3.3.2.4 SOP Specific Conformance for RT Dose Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU	19
4.2.3.3.2.5 SOP Specific Conformance for Secondary Capture Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU	19
4.2.3.3.2.6 SOP Specific Conformance for RT Image Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU	19
4.2.4 AE Specification for PRINT_SCU	19
4.2.4.1 SOP Classes	19
4.2.4.2 Association Policies	20

4.2.4.2.1 General	20
4.2.4.2.2 Number of Associations	20
4.2.4.2.3 Asynchronous Nature	20
4.2.4.3 Association Initiation Policy for PRINT_SCU	20
4.2.4.3.1 PRINT_SCU SOP Specific Conformance for SOP Classes	20
5. Network Interfaces.....	21
5.1 Supported Communication Stacks	21
5.1.1 TCP/IP stack	21
5.1.1.1 Physical Media Support.....	21
6. Support of Extended Character Sets.....	22
7. Security.....	23
Appendix 1 Import Processing	24
Appendix 2 RT STRUCT, RT PLAN, RT DOSE Secondary Capture and RT Image Export (common module content).....	32
Appendix 3 Export of RT PLAN.....	34
Appendix 4 Secondary Capture and RT Image Export for DRR	41
Appendix 5 Export of RT DOSE	44
Appendix 6 DRR and Intensity Map Patient Orientation tag (0020,0020) Reported Values.....	46

List of Tables

Table 1-1: NETWORK SERVICES	4
Table 1-2: UID Values	4
Table 4.2-1 SOP CLASSES FOR FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP)	16
Table 4.2-2: NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS AS AN ASSOCIATION ACCEPTOR FOR FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP)	16
Table 4.2-3: SOP CLASSES FOR CMS_SCU	17
Table 4.2-4: NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS AS AN ASSOCIATION INITIATOR FOR CMS_SCU	17
Table 4.2-5: Proposed Presentation Contexts for CMS_SCU	18
Table 4.2-6: SOP CLASSES FOR PRINT_SCU	19
Table 4.2-7: NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS AS AN ASSOCIATION INITIATOR FOR PRINT_SCU	20
Patient Module (C.7.1.1)	24
General Study Module (C.7.2.1)	24
Image Plane Module (C.7.6.2)	24
Image Pixel Module (C.7.6.3)	24
CT Image Module (C.8.2.1)	25
MR Image Module (C.8.3.1)	25
PET Image Module (C.8.9.4)	26
Patient Module (C.7.1.1)	27
General Study Module (C.7.2.1)	27
Structure Set Module (C.8.8.5)	27
ROI Contour Module (C.8.8.6)	27
RT ROI Observations Module (C.8.8.8)	28
Patient Module (C.7.1.1)	28
RT Series Module (C.8.8.1)	28
RT General Plan Module (C.8.8.9)	28
RT Fraction Scheme Module (C.8.8.13)	29
RT Beams Module (C.8.8.14)	29
RT Dose Module	30
Patient Module (C.7.1.1)	32
General Study Module (C.7.2.1)	32
General Equipment Module (C.7.5.1)	33
RT Series Module (C.8.8.1)	33
SOP Common Module (C.12.1)	33
RT General Plan Module (C.8.8.9)	34
RT Prescription Module (C.8.8.9.1)	34
Tolerance Table Module (C.8.8.11)	35
RT Fraction Scheme Module (C.8.8.13)	35
RT Beams Module (C.8.8.14)	36
Approval Module (C.8.8.16)	40
General Image Module (C.7.6.1)	41
Image Pixel Module (C.7.6.3)	41
RT Image Module (C.8.8.2)	42
SC Equipment Module (C.8.6.1)	43
RT Dose Module	44

3. Introduction

3.2 Audience

- DICOM interface implementers
- Radiation Therapy product support personnel
- Radiation Oncology Medical Physicists
- Radiation Oncology Marketing and Sales personnel

3.3 Remarks

Focal/Monaco's role as a CT Simulation, IMRT/VMAT planning and 3D Plan Review system means that it both imports and exports DICOM data.

Focal/Monaco's DICOM import application initially creates the existence of a patient within Focal using images (CT, MR, PET) and contours (RT STRUCTURE SET) "pushed" to it from an imaging source, contouring, treatment planning or PACS system.

Focal/Monaco's Contouring activity allows users to edit and add structures for later use in its CT Simulation and IMRT/VMAT Planning activities or export to another system

Focal/Monaco's CT Simulation activity allows users to place beams and design ports for later export as a geometric RTPLAN to another system. The user can also export its generated DRRs as DICOM RT Image or DICOM secondary capture images or print them to a DICOM printer.

Monaco's IMRT and VMAT planning activity allows users to develop intensity modulated photon MLC plans using advanced optimization and segmentation routines and export these plans and doses for example, to a treatment management system for delivery or to a secondary monitor unit calculation system.

Focal/Monaco's Plan Review activity allows users to import a completed 3D treatment plan and dose for the purposes of final plan review. The user can see images, structures, 3D dose and the textual content of the imported DICOM plan (in DICOM coordinates and conventions).

3.4 Definitions, Terms and Abbreviations

DRR- Digitally Reconstructed Radiograph

3.5 References

Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (DICOM), Parts 1-18 (2011), NEMA, Rosslyn, VA

IEC Standard 61217, Radiotherapy Equipment - Coordinates, Movements and Scales (Reference CEI/IEC 61217: 1996).

4. Networking

4.1 Implementation Model

4.1.1 Application Data Flow Diagram

The diagrams below illustrate the interactions that Focal makes with the DICOM world.

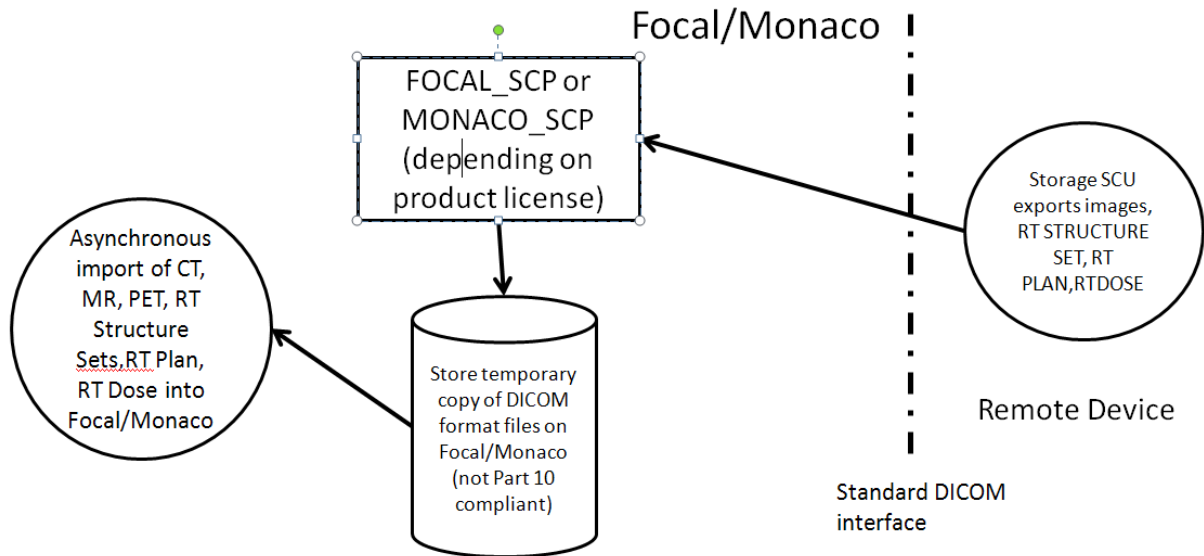


Figure 1- Application Data Flow Diagram: Image, Structure Set, RT Plan and RT Dose Transfer to Focal/Monaco

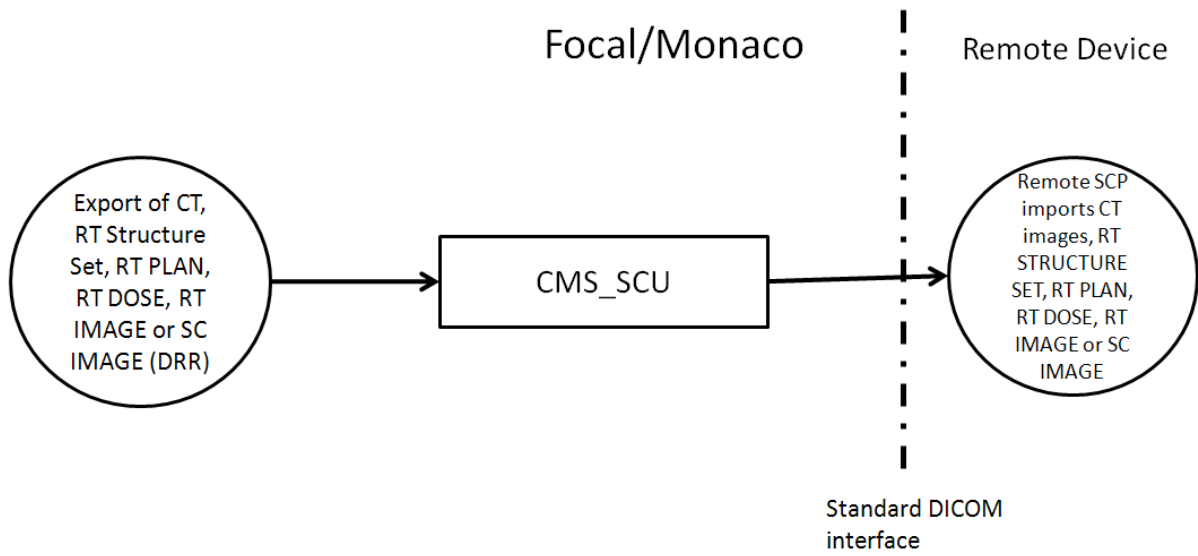


Figure 2- Application Data Flow Diagram: CT IMAGE, RT Structure Set, RT Plan, RT Dose and DRR Export from Focal/Monaco

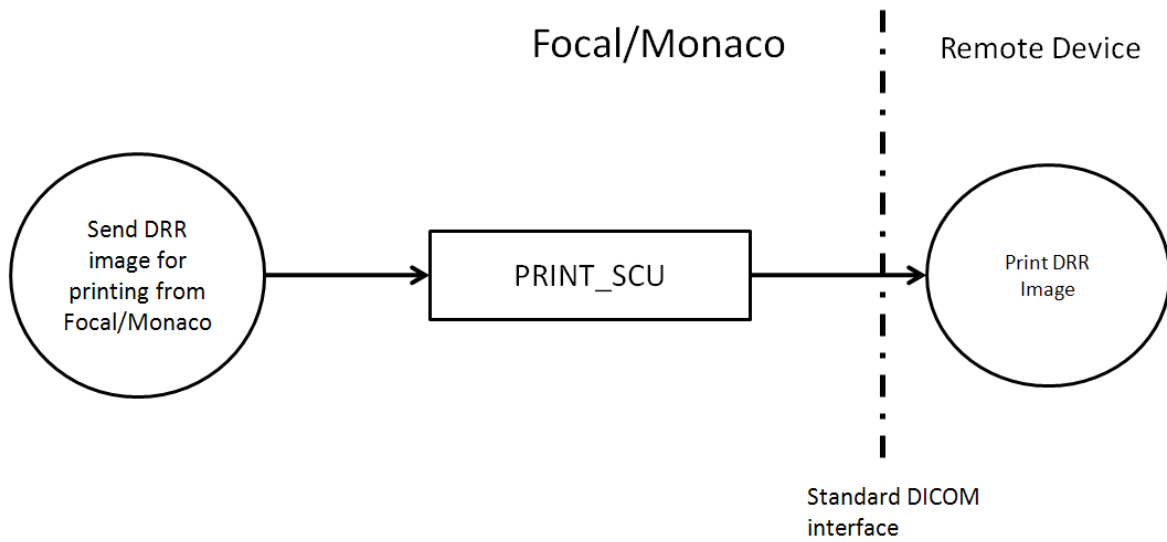


Figure 3- Application Data Flow Diagram DRR Print

4. Networking

4.1.2 Functional Definition of AE Titles

4.1.2.1 Functional Definition of FOCAL_SCP

CT, MR, PET, STRUCTURE SET, RTPLAN and RT DOSE Import into Focal

The exporting system initiates the negotiation of an association with the Focal/Monaco DICOM server running over the network. The Focal/Monaco DICOM server merge3srv will negotiate with the client and accept the association if it can perform the requested service. If the association is accepted by the server, any DICOM objects are transferred from the client to the Focal/Monaco DICOM server over the association and stored in a temporary directory on the Focal/Monaco system. When the transfer is complete the client application closes the association. Later, the Focal/Monaco user imports the DICOM data into the Focal/Monaco application, at which point it is converted to the internal Focal/Monaco format.

4.1.2.1.1 CT/MR/PET Image Import

If the DICOM header for a 16-bit CT image file defines a pixel padding value, Focal/Monaco will convert all CT pixels equal to that padding value to the minimum pixel value represented by the data type of that image. It is assumed that the CT manufacturer has selected a padding pixel value that is outside the range of the pixel values that make up the image. Pixel Padding values are ignored for MR and PET.

Focal/Monaco will apply the slope and intercept to the pixel values for CT and PET images before saving them in Focal/Monaco's internal format. Focal/Monaco will not apply any slope and intercept for MR images.

If CT images for the same patient are sent as multiple series, Focal/Monaco can merge the series for use within the application but will export the multiple original series data.

4.1.2.1.2 RT Structure Set Import

The Focal/Monaco application can only import structure sets along with their referenced images or if the referenced images are already present in Focal/Monaco. It cannot store structure sets by themselves.

4.1.2.1.3 RT Plan Import

The Focal/Monaco application can only import plans along with their referenced structure set or if the referenced structure set is already present in Focal.

4.1.2.1.4 RT Dose Import

The Focal/Monaco application can only import Doses along with their referenced plan.

4.1.2.2 Functional Definition of CMS_SCU

4.1.2.2.1 CT, MR, PET Image, RT Structure Set, RT Plan and RT Dose Export

The Focal/Monaco client application requests Storage Services of a user-selectable DICOM server over an association. If the association is accepted by the server, the user-selected DICOM object combination is transferred from the Focal client to the selected server. When the transfer is completed, the client application closes the association.

Only images that have been imported into Focal/Monaco can be exported.

The host name of the network device to which the image is to be sent must be specified in mergecom.app.

4.1.2.2.2 DRR export via RT Image or Secondary Capture Export to SCP

The Focal/Monaco client application requests Storage Services of a DICOM server over an association. If the server accepts the association, DICOM RT Images or SC Images are then transferred from the Focal/Monaco client to the server over the association. When the transfer is completed, the client application closes the association.

The host name of the network or printing device to which the image is to be sent must be specified in mergecom.app.

4.1.2.3 Functional Definition of PRINT_SCU

4.1.2.3.1 DRR Filming

When output to "Film" is selected, the Focal/Monaco client application requests Print Services of a DICOM server over an association. If the server accepts the association, secondary capture images are then transferred from the Focal/Monaco client to the print server over the association. When the transfer is completed, the client application closes the association.

4.1.3 Sequencing of Real World Activities

4.1.3.1 CT/MR/PET/SC Image; RT Structure Set, RT Plan and RT Dose Import

An operator initiates the transfer of data from a system that wants to send data to Focal/Monaco (CT, MR, PET machine, CT Simulator or treatment planning system). The client application initiates the storage command for CT, MR, PET, RT Structure Set, RT Plan and/or RT Dose. The Focal/Monaco DICOM server receives the data and places it in a temporary disk directory on Focal.

Asynchronous to the DICOM transfer of this data, the user can import the DICOM data to create a new patient in Focal/Monaco or add images and associated DICOM RT objects to an existing patient.

Structure Sets can only be imported if the corresponding images are present at the same time.

RTPLAN can only be imported if the corresponding Structure Set is present at the same time.

RTDOSE can only be imported if the corresponding RT PLAN is present at the same time

4.1.3.2 DRR as RT Image or Secondary Capture Image Export

Secondary capture image transfer is initiated by the Focal/Monaco user right clicking on the DRR image and selecting the Print option. The user can then select output Secondary Capture format. RT Image export is only available through the File > DICOM Export option.

4.1.3.3 CT IMAGE, STRUCTURE SET, RTPLAN, RT DOSE Export

The Focal/Monaco user initiates the export of Images, RT Structure Set, RT Plan and RT Dose data via the File, DICOM Export option. On this dialog, the user selects the appropriate DICOM object choice, the DICOM location to which to send and makes any necessary patient or treatment machine naming edits.

Only images that have been imported into Focal/Monaco can be re-exported.

By default, without user intervention, the system will export all contours stored for the patient. The user can choose to reduce the contours being exported by selecting the appropriate option on the export dialog box.

Prior to export, the user can add additional plan information to the RTPLAN regarding the site, prescription, dose rate and tolerance tables by selecting the appropriate option on the export dialog.

If the plan is an IMRT for Elekta (non-microMLC or Siemens) machines, the user can select the plan to be exported as a "Composite Field Sequence". In this mode, Monaco will combine multiple IMRT beams/arcs into a single DICOM sequence. The software will insert move-only control points into the DICOM RTPLAN object to change the gantry angle from one IMRT delivery direction to the next. As a result, the linac does not need to re-set itself for multiple new beams/arcs.

If the plan being exported is for Elekta's APEX MLC, Monaco automatically creates and exports two versions of the plan in DICOM - one to send to the Treatment management

system and one to send to the MLC controller system. The content of these plans is different. They have different UIDs, but they will set up the host Elekta linac and the MLC control system to work together.

4. Networking

4.2 AE Specifications

4.2.1 AE Specification for FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP)

4.2.1.1 SOP Classes

This Application Entity provides Standard Conformance to the following Storage SOP Classes:

Table 4.2-1 SOP CLASSES FOR FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP)

SOP Class Name	SOP Class UID	SCU	SCP
Verification	1.2.840.10008.1.1	No	Yes
CT Image Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.2	No	Yes
MR Image Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.4	No	Yes
Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Image Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.128	No	Yes
RT Structure Set Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.3	No	Yes
RT Plan Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.5	No	Yes
RT Dose Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.2	No	Yes

4.2.1.2 Association Policies for FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP)

4.2.2 General

The (PDU) size proposed in an association request will default to 16K bytes and is configurable in the [ASSOC_PARMS] section of the mergecom.pro file to be anything from 2K bytes to 512K bytes using the parameter PDU_MAXIMUM_LENGTH.

4.2.2.1 Number of Associations

Table 4.2-2: NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS AS AN ASSOCIATION ACCEPTOR FOR FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP)

Maximum number of simultaneous associations	1
---	---

4.2.2.2 Asynchronous Nature

Not supported

4.2.2.3 Association Acceptance Policies for FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP)

FOCAL_SCP runs as a server in the background of the Focal/Monaco workstation listening for association requests from DICOM sources wishing to send to Focal/Monaco.

4.2.2.3.1 FOCAL_SCP (or MONACO_SCP) SOP Specific Conformance for SOP Classes

All DICOM objects are accepted by FOCAL_SCP/MONACO_SCP and written to a local disk are for later, asynchronous selection. Focal users are then able to import the objects into the CT Simulation or Plan Review application.

See [Appendix 1](#) for specific tag-by-tag data use by Focal/Monaco.

4.2.3 AE Specification for CMS_SCU

4.2.3.1 SOP Classes

This Application Entity provides Standard Conformance to the following SOP classes:

Table 4.2-3: SOP CLASSES FOR CMS_SCU

SOP Class Name	SOP Class UID	SCU	SCP
Verification	1.2.840.10008.1.1	Yes	No
CT Image Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.2	Yes	No
RT Structure Set Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.3	Yes	No
RT Plan Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.5	Yes	No
RT Dose Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.2	Yes	No
RT Image Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.1	Yes	No
Secondary Capture Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.7	Yes	No

4.2.3.2 Association Policies for CMS_SCU

4.2.3.2.1 General

The (PDU) size proposed in an association request will default to 16K bytes and is configurable in the [ASSOC_PARMS] section of the mergecom.pro file to be anything from 2K bytes to 512K bytes using the parameter PDU_MAXIMUM_LENGTH.

4.2.3.2.2 Number of Associations

Table 4.2-4: NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS AS AN ASSOCIATION INITIATOR FOR CMS_SCU

Maximum number of simultaneous associations	1
---	---

4.2.3.2.3 Asynchronous Nature

This is not supported.

4.2.3.3 Association Initiation Policy for CMS_SCU

4.2.3.3.1 Store CT Image, RT Structure Set, RT Plan and RT Dose

The Focal/Monaco client application requests Storage Services of a user-selected DICOM server over an association. If the association is accepted by the server, the user-selected

4. Networking

DICOM object combination is transferred from Focal/Monaco to the selected server over the association. When the transfer is completed, the client application closes the association.

FOCAL_SCU is the default name for the Focal workstation's AE-Title. It can be edited to be unique for each workstation in the Focal/Monaco DICOM Settings dialog.

Table 4.2-5: Proposed Presentation Contexts for CMS_SCU

Presentation Context Table					
Abstract Syntax		Transfer Syntax		Role	Extended Negotiation
Name	UID	Name	UID		
CT Image Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.2	DICOM Implicit VR Little Endian	1.2.840.10008.1.2	SCU	None
MR Image Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.4	DICOM Implicit VR Little Endian	1.2.840.10008.1.2	SCU	None
PET Image Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.128	DICOM Implicit VR Little Endian	1.2.840.10008.1.2	SCU	None
RT Structure Set Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.3	DICOM Implicit VR Little Endian	1.2.840.10008.1.2	SCU	None
RT Dose Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.2	DICOM Implicit VR Little Endian	1.2.840.10008.1.2	SCU	None
RT Plan Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.5	DICOM Implicit VR Little Endian	1.2.840.10008.1.2	SCU	None
Secondary Capture Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.7	DICOM Implicit VR Little Endian	1.2.840.10008.1.2	SCU	None
RT Image Storage	1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.1	DICOM Implicit VR Little Endian	1.2.840.10008.1.2	SCU	None

4.2.3.3.2 SOP Specific Conformance for all storage SOP classes with CMS_SCU

The Patient Name (0010,0010), Patient ID (0010,0020), Patient's Birth Date (0010,0030), Patient Sex (0010,0040), Study ID (0020,0010), Study Instance UID (0020,000D) and Frame of Reference UID (0020, 0052) will be the same for all DICOM RT objects exported at the same time. Specific Character Set (0008,0005) will be ISO_IR 100 for all objects.

See [Appendix 2](#) for tag-by-tag conversion from Focal data of the DICOM modules common to all exported objects.

4.2.3.3.2.1 SOP Specific Conformance for CT Image Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU

The original CT data will be re-exported unless the user selects the 'Use Monaco Patient ID and Patient Name' or edits the Patient ID or Patient Name at export time. If edits are made, the system exports these as the DICOM Patient ID and DICOM Patient Name. No other DICOM tags are currently updated.

4.2.3.3.2.2 SOP Specific Conformance for RT Structure Set Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU

The export of RT STRUCT is not a "pass-through" of the object, the RT STRUCT will have Manufacturer set to CMS Inc. and have CMS Focal UID root even if the user did not add or edit the structures with this release, the export function creates a new instance UID each time the object is exported. Object UIDs are not currently persistent.

4.2.3.3.2.3 SOP Specific Conformance for RT Plan Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU

If RT Plan is sent without an RT Structure Set, RT Plan Geometry (300A, 000C) will be set to TREATMENT_DEVICE, otherwise the value will be PATIENT and the RT Plan will reference the RT Structure Set exported at the same time.

The export function creates a new, instance UID each time an image is exported. Object UIDs are not currently persistent.

See [Appendix 3](#) for tag-by-tag conversion from Focal/Monaco data for the RTPLAN IO.

4.2.3.3.2.4 SOP Specific Conformance for RT Dose Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU

RT Dose can be exported per BEAM or per PLAN for patient plans and QA plans that have been calculated by Monaco.

4.2.3.3.2.5 SOP Specific Conformance for Secondary Capture Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU

The export function creates a new instance UID each time an image is exported. Image UIDs are not persistent.

4.2.3.3.2.6 SOP Specific Conformance for RT Image Storage SOP Class with CMS_SCU

The export function creates a new instance UID each time an image is exported. RT Image UIDs are not persistent.

4.2.4 AE Specification for PRINT_SCU

4.2.4.1 SOP Classes

This Application Entity provides Standard Conformance to the following SOP classes:

Table 4.2-6: SOP CLASSES FOR PRINT_SCU

SOP Class Name	SOP Class UID	SCU	SCP
----------------	---------------	-----	-----

4. Networking

Verification	1.2.840.10008.1.1	Yes	No
Basic Grayscale Print Management Meta SOP Class	1.2.840.10008.5.1.1.9	Yes	No

4.2.4.2 Association Policies

4.2.4.2.1 General

The (PDU) size proposed in an association request will default to 16K bytes and is configurable in the [ASSOC_PARMS] section of the mergecom profile to be anything from 2K bytes to 512K bytes using the parameter PDU_MAXIMUM_LENGTH.

4.2.4.2.2 Number of Associations

Table 4.2-7: NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS AS AN ASSOCIATION INITIATOR FOR PRINT_SCU

Maximum number of simultaneous associations	1
---	---

4.2.4.2.3 Asynchronous Nature

Not supported

4.2.4.3 Association Initiation Policy for PRINT_SCU

Proposed Presentation Contexts for PRINT_SCU

Presentation Context Table					
Abstract Syntax		Transfer Syntax		Role	Extended Negotiation
Name	UID	Name	UID		
Basic Grayscale Print Management Meta SOP Class	1.2.840.10008.5.1.1.9	DICOM Implicit VR Little Endian	1.2.840.10008.1.2	SCU	None

4.2.4.3.1 PRINT_SCU SOP Specific Conformance for SOP Classes

When "Print to Film" is selected, the Focal client application requests Print Services of one pre-defined DICOM server over an association. If the association is accepted by the server, secondary capture images are then transferred from the Focal client to the print server over the association. When the transfer is completed, the client application closes the association.

5. Network Interfaces

The Focal/Monaco DICOM applications run over the TCP/IP protocol stack on any physical interconnection media supporting the TCP/IP stack

5.1 Supported Communication Stacks

Focal/Monaco provides the DICOM V3.0 TCP/IP Network Communication Support as defined in part 8 of the standard.

5.1.1 TCP/IP stack

Focal/Monaco inherits the TCP/IP capabilities of the Windows operating system that it is running on.

5.1.1.1 Physical Media Support

Any Ethernet network supported by the host machine is supported.

6. Support of Extended Character Sets

As an SCU, Focal/Monaco exports the extended Character Set value of ISO-IR 100 for the STRUCTURE SET and RTPLAN objects.

As an SCU for DRR export using the Secondary Capture modality, there is no extended character set defined.

As an SCP, Focal/Monaco does not accept extended character sets.

7. Security

No specific DICOM security features are applied within Focal/Monaco.

Appendix 1 Import Processing

Import Processing for DICOM CT, MR and PET images, RT Structure Set, RT Plan and RT Dose

The following modules, which make up the CT, MR and PET image IOD, are read. The elements used by Focal are listed. Since Focal/Monaco has no use for the unlisted elements, they are not read.

Patient Module (C.7.1.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0010	0010	<i>Patient Name</i>
0010	0020	<i>Patient ID</i>
0010	1020	<i>Patient Height</i> Imported with PET images only for SUV calculation
0010	1030	<i>Patient Weight</i> Imported with PET images only for SUV calculation
0010	0040	<i>Patient Sex</i> Imported with PET images only for SUV calculation

General Study Module (C.7.2.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0020	0010	<i>Study ID</i>

Image Plane Module (C.7.6.2)		
Group	Element	Description
0028	0030	<i>Pixel Spacing</i>
0020	0037	<i>Image Orientation (Patient)</i> Only accept Axial images
0020	0032	<i>Image Position (Patient)</i>

Image Pixel Module (C.7.6.3)		
Group	Element	Description
0028	0010	<i>Rows</i>
0028	0011	<i>Columns</i>
0028	0100	<i>Bits Allocated</i>
0028	0101	<i>Bits Stored</i>
0028	0103	<i>Pixel Representation</i>
7FE0	0010	<i>Pixel Data</i>

0028	0106	<i>Smallest Image Pixel Val</i>
0028	1052	<i>Rescale Intercept</i> This is applied to the CT and PET pixel data before it is stored in Focal
0028	1053	<i>Rescale Slope</i> This is applied to the CT and PET pixel data before it is stored in Focal

VOI LUT Module (C.11.2)		
Group	Element	Description
0028	1050	<i>Window Center</i> If this value (and Window Width) is present for PET images, the system stores them and presents a PET DICOM choice for Window Width and Level. Only the first value is used.
0028	1051	<i>Window Width</i>

CT Image Module (C.8.2.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0008	0008	<i>Image Type</i>

MR Image Module (C.8.3.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0008	0008	<i>Image Type</i>

PET Series Module (C.8.9.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0054	1001	<i>Units</i> Only BQML or CNTS will be displayed and used for SUV calculations.
0054	1002	<i>Count Source</i> EMISSION will only be used for SUV calculation.
0028	0051	<i>Corrected Image</i> System allows SUV calculation only if ATTN and DECY values are present.
0054	1102	<i>Decay Correction</i> SUV option only available if value is set to START or ADMIN .

PET Isotope Module (C.8.9.2)		
Group	Element	Description
0054	0016	Radiopharmaceutical Information Sequence
>0018	1072	Radiopharmaceutical Start Time Used in SUV calculation if (0018,1078) does not exist.
>0018	1074	Radionuclide Total Dose
>0018	1075	Radionuclide Half Life
>0018	1078	Radiopharmaceutical Start DateTime Used in SUV calculation in preference to 0018,1072 if both exist.
>0018	0031	Radiopharmaceutical Imported for display only
0054	1103	Reconstruction Method Imported for display only.

PET Image Module (C.8.9.4)		
Group	Element	Description
0008	0008	Image Type
0008	0022	Acquisition Date Read as start of acquisition date for SUV calculations . Value read from the first image in the image series.
0008	0032	Acquisition Time Read as start of acquisition time for SUV calculations. Value read from the first image in the image series.

GE PET Scan Module Private tags (Private Creator Identification GEMS_PETD_01)		
Group	Element	Description
0009	100D	PET scan_datetime Used for Acquisition Date/Time if the image series was post processed i.e Series Date/Time is after Acquisition Date/Time.

Phillips PET Image Private tags (Private Creator Data Element (7053,0010))		
Group	Element	Description
7053	1000	SUV Scale Factor. If exists Monaco/Focal will allow the option: "Use Philips SUV" and apply the SUV scale factor to recalculate counts into Philips SUV.
7053	1009	Activity Concentration Scale Factor. If this exists, Monaco/Focal will allow recalculation of CNTS into BQML and use BQML in SUV formulas.

Import Processing for DICOM RT Structure Set

The following modules, which make up the RT Structure Set IOD, are read. The elements used by Focal/Monaco are listed. Since Focal/Monaco has no use for the unlisted elements, they are not read.

Patient Module (C.7.1.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0010	0010	Patient Name
0010	0020	Patient ID

General Study Module (C.7.2.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0020	0010	Study ID

Structure Set Module (C.8.8.5)		
Group	Element	Description
3006	0002	Structure Set Label
0008	1155	Referenced SOP Instance UID
3006	0016	Contour Image Sequence

ROI Contour Module (C.8.8.6)		
Group	Element	Description
0008	1155	Referenced SOP Instance UID
3006	002A	ROI Display Color

ROI Contour Module (C.8.8.6)		
Group	Element	Description
3006	0016	<i>Contour Image Sequence</i>
3006	0039	<i>ROI Contour Sequence</i>
3006	0040	<i>Contour Sequence</i>
3006	0042	<i>Contour Geometric Type</i>
3006	0046	<i>Number of Contour Points</i>
3006	0050	<i>Contour Data</i>

RT ROI Observations Module (C.8.8.8)		
Group	Element	Description
3006	0080	<i>RT ROI Observations Sequence</i>
3006	0084	<i>Referenced ROI Number</i>
3006	0085	<i>ROI Observation Label</i>
3006	00A4	<i>ROI Interpreted Type</i>

Import Processing for DICOM RTPLAN

The following modules, which make up the RT Plan IOD, are read. The elements used by Focal/Monaco are listed. Since Focal/Monaco has no use for the unlisted elements, they are not read.

Patient Module (C.7.1.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0010	0010	<i>Patient's Name</i>
0010	0020	<i>Patient ID.</i>

RT Series Module (C.8.8.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0008	0060	<i>Modality</i>

RT General Plan Module (C.8.8.9)		
Group	Element	Description
300A	0002	<i>RT Plan Label</i>
300A	0004	<i>RT Plan Description</i>

RT Fraction Scheme Module (C.8.8.13)		
Group	Element	Description
300A	0070	<i>Fraction Group Sequence</i>
300A	0080	<i>Number of Beams</i>
300A	0086	<i>Beam Meterset</i>
300A	00A0	<i>Number of Brachy Application Setups</i>

RT Beams Module (C.8.8.14)		
Group	Element	Description
300A	00C0	<i>Beam Number</i>
300A	00C6	<i>Radiation Type</i>
300A	00B2	<i>Treatment Machine Name</i>
300A	00B3	<i>Primary Dosimeter Unit</i>
300A	00B8	<i>RT Beam Limiting Device Type</i>
300A	00D0	<i>Number of Wedges</i>
300A	00F2	<i>Total Block Tray Factor</i>
300A	0108	<i>Applicator ID</i>
300A	0110	<i>Number of Control Points</i>
300A	0114	<i>Nominal Beam Energy</i>
300A	00B8	<i>RT Beam Limiting Device Type</i>
300A	00BC	<i>Number of Leaf/Jaw Pairs</i>
300A	00CE	<i>Treatment Delivery Type</i>
300A	00D0	<i>Number of Wedges</i>
300A	00E0	<i>Number of Compensators</i>
300A	00ED	<i>Number of Boli</i>
300A	00B0	<i>Referenced Bolus Sequence</i>
300A	00F0	<i>Number of Blocks</i>

Import Processing for DICOM RTDOSE

The following modules, which make up the DICOM RT DOSE IOD, are used on import. Elements that are not used for import into Focal/Monaco Plan Review are not listed.

RT Dose Module		
Group	Element	Description
0020	0013	Instance Number
0028	0002	Samples per pixel
0028	0004	Photometric Representation Accept only MONOCHROME2
0028	0100	Bits Allocated Accept 16 or 32
0028	0101	Bits Stored
0028	0102	High Bit
0028	0103	Pixel Representation Accept only 0
3004	0002	Dose Units Accept only GY
3004	0004	Dose Type Accept only PHYSICAL
3004	000A	Dose Summation Type Accept PLAN or FRACTION
300C	0002	Referenced RT Plan Sequence Accept only if Referenced RT PLAN is available at time of import
>0008	1150	Referenced SOP Class UID
>0008	1155	Referenced SOP Instance UID
3004	000C	Grid Frame Offset Vector Accept only if first value is zero and increasing with a uniform offset in the DICOM patient Z direction. The values in the vector will be assumed to be relative to the z-value of "Image Position (Patient)" (0020, 0032).
3004	000E	Dose Grid Scaling

Appendix 2 RT STRUCT, RT PLAN, RT DOSE Secondary Capture and RT Image Export (common module content)

Patient Module (C.7.1.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0010	0010	Patient's Name Export DICOM patient name. User can also export Focal/Monaco patient name or edit this name on the Focal/Monaco export screen (up to 64 characters)
0010	0020	Patient ID. Export DICOM patient ID; user can also export Focal/Monaco patient ID or edit this value on the Focal/Monaco export screen (up to 64 characters)
0010	0040	Patient Sex Export M for male F for female O for unknown

General Study Module (C.7.2.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0020	000D	Study Instance UID Export unique identifier of the Study from the imported, primary image study.
0020	0010	Study ID Focal/Monaco study ID is exported for all except RT Dose. For RT Dose, DICOM study ID is exported.
0008	0020	Study Date Export study date from the primary image study for all objects except RT Structure, for which we export the date of export.
0008	0030	Study Time Export study time from the primary image study for all objects except RT Structure, for which we export the time of export.
0008	0050	Accession Number Export 1

General Equipment Module (C.7.5.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0008	0070	Manufacturer Export Computerized Medical Systems for Secondary Capture DRR. Export CMS, Inc. for RTSTRUCT, RTPLAN and RT DOSE and RT IMAGE.
0008	1090	Manufacturer's Model Name Export Focal if system is licensed as a Focal system, Monaco if system is licensed as a Monaco system.

RT Series Module (C.8.8.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0008	0060	Modality Export CT, RTSTRUCT, RTPLAN, RT DOSE, CR (for Secondary Capture DRR) or RT Image depending on object being sent.
0020	000E	Series Instance UID Export unique identifier of the series generated from CMS Focal/Monaco's root number
0020	0011	Series Number Export 1
0008	1070	Operator's Name Export user's name

SOP Common Module (C.12.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0008	0016	SOP Class UID
0008	0018	SOP Instance UID Except for CT image objects, new UID value is generated each time an export is made.
0008	0005	Specific Character Set For RT PLAN, RT DOSE, RT IMAGE export ISO_IR 100. Not exported for RT STRUCT and Secondary Capture.
0008	0012	Instance Creation Date Except for CT image, export date object created.
0008	0013	Instance Creation Time Except for CT image, export date object created.
0008	0014	Creator UID For RT STRUCT and Secondary Capture, export 2.16.840.1.114337. Not exported for other objects.

Appendix 3 Export of RT PLAN

The following modules, which make up the DICOM RT Plan IOD, are sent. Elements that are not supported for export from a Focal/Monaco teletherapy plan are not listed. On the DICOM export page, the user can map treatment machine names to the name required at the receiving system. The user can also map a general block ID (like "custom") for all blocks in the plan.

RT General Plan Module (C.8.8.9)		
Group	Element	Description
300A	0002	RT Plan Label Export Plan ID based on combination of Course ID (if present) plus saved plan ID.
300A	0003	RT Plan Name Export Plan ID in full
300A	0004	RT Plan Description Export Plan Description
0008	1070	Operator's Name Export null
300A	0006	RT Plan Date Export Plan saved on date
300A	0007	RT Plan Time Export Plan saved on time
300A	000A	Plan Intent Export Plan intent value if there, otherwise not exported.
300A	000C	RT Plan Geometry Export PATIENT unless no RT STRUCTURE SET is being exported at the same time; for that case, export TREATMENT_DEVICE
300C	000C	Referenced Structure Set Sequence
>0008	1150	Referenced SOP Class UID
>0008	1155	Referenced SOP Instance UID

RT Prescription Module (C.8.8.9.1)		
Group	Element	Description
300A	0010	Dose Reference Sequence
>300A	0012	Dose Reference Number
>300A	0014	Dose Reference Structure Type Export "SITE" for Prescription Site entries Export "COORDINATES" for Dose Reference Points
>300A	0018	Dose Reference Point Coordinates

RT Prescription Module (C.8.8.9.1)		
Group	Element	Description
		For Dose reference points (DRP), export X, Y, Z location of point in DICOM coordinate space.
>300A	0020	Dose Reference Type Export TARGET
>300A	0026	Target Prescription Dose For SITE type Dose Reference Structure Type entries, export Rx (prescription) Total Dose

Tolerance Table Module (C.8.8.11)		
Group	Element	Description
300A	0040	Tolerance Table Sequence Only export if Tolerance table name is defined for at least one fraction group.
>300A	0042	Tolerance Table Number Export number of fractions for the group.
>300A	0043	Tolerance Table Label Export Monaco's Tolerance Table Name.

RT Fraction Scheme Module (C.8.8.13)		
Group	Element	Description
300A	0070	Fraction Group Sequence
>300A	0071	Fraction Group Number
>300A	0078	Number of Fractions Planned
>300A	0080	Number of Beams
>300A	00A0	Number of Brachy Application Setups Export 0
>300C	0004	Referenced Beam Sequence
>>300C	0006	Referenced Beam Number Export Beam number (an integer value between 1 and 99)
>>300A	0082	Beam Dose Specification Point Export Weight Point Coordinates in (millimeter coordinates to first decimal place)
>>300A	0084	Beam Dose Export Dose to the Dose Reference Point (DRP); for CT Simulation Beams, this is a default of 10 Gy.

RT Fraction Scheme Module (C.8.8.13)		
Group	Element	Description
>>300A	0086	Beam Meterset Monaco only: export total meter set value for this beam (MU or time)
>>300C	0006	Referenced Beam Number Export Beam number (an integer value between 1 and 99).
>>300C	0050	Referenced Dose Reference Sequence Exported only if Rx Site and Rx Total Dose are present in Monaco for this beam's fraction group.
>>300C	0051	Referenced Dose Reference Number

RT Beams Module (C.8.8.14)		
Group	Element	Description
300A	00B0	Beam Sequence
>0008	1040	Institutional Department Name Export Focal/Monaco Clinic Name
>300A	00B2	Treatment Machine Name Export machine ID from Focal/Monaco's export customization page. This may be a different machine name than is used within Focal/Monaco.
>300A	00B3	Primary Dosimeter Unit Export dosimetry units identified in Focal for this machine
>300A	00B4	Source-Axis Distance Export machine reference distance defined in Focal/Monaco for this machine
>300A	00B6	Beam Limiting Device Sequence
>>300A	00B8	RT Beam Limiting Device Type Export X, Y, ASYMX, ASYMY or MLCX as appropriate.
>>300A	00BA	Source to Beam Limiting Device Distance Export beam's source to collimator distance for the X, Y or MLC collimator as appropriate
>>300A	00BC	Number of Leaf/Jaw Pairs Export 1 if not MLC, if MLC, export value from MLC configuration file
>>300A	00BE	Leaf Position Boundaries Export values from MLC configuration file
>300A	00C0	Beam Number Export Focal/Monaco's Beam number (an integer between 1 and 99)

RT Beams Module (C.8.8.14)		
Group	Element	Description
>300A	00C2	Beam Name Export Field ID
>300A	00C3	Beam Description Export Beam Description
>300A	00C4	Beam Type
>300A	00C6	Radiation Type
>300A	00CE	Treatment Delivery Type Export "TREATMENT" for regular treatment beams Export "SETUP" for such beams as designated by the user.
>3002	0050	Primary Fluence Mode Sequence Sequence only sent if the energy in the machine model has been explicitly updated to indicate that its fluence is STANDARD or NON_STANDARD. Otherwise, sequence is not exported.
>>3002	0051	Fluence Mode If sequence is sent, export STANDARD or NON_STANDARD as stored in the Monaco machine model for this energy.
>>3002	0052	Fluence Mode ID If Fluence Mode is NON_STANDARD, export value stored in machine model for this energy- SRS or FFF.
>300A	00D0	Number of Wedges Export zero; Focal/ Monaco currently do not use wedge information.
>300A	00D1	Wedge Sequence Export if plan from XiO has a regular, EDW or Virtual wedge
>>300A	00D2	Wedge Number
>>300A	00D3	Wedge Type
>>300A	00D4	Wedge ID
>>300A	00D5	Wedge Angle
>>300A	00D6	Wedge Factor
>>300A	00D8	Wedge Orientation
>>300A	00da	Source to Wedge Tray Distance
>300A	00E0	Number of Compensators Export 0: Focal/Monaco does not currently export compensator data
>300A	00ED	Number of Boli
>300A	00F0	Number of Blocks Export total ports and blocks in beam (Focal maximum is 20)
>300A	00F2	Total Block Tray Factor

RT Beams Module (C.8.8.14)		
Group	Element	Description
>300A	00F4	Block Sequence
>>300A	00E1	Material ID
>>300A	00F5	Block Tray ID
>>300A	00F6	Source to Block Tray Distance Export source to block tray distance from Focal/Monaco's treatment machine parameters
>>300A	00F8	Block Type If Focal polygon flag says port, then export APERTURE otherwise SHIELDING
>>300A	00FA	Block Divergence Export PRESENT
>>300A	00FC	Block Number Export Focal's polygon number (1-20)
>>300A	00FE	Block Name
>>300A	0102	Block Transmission
>>300A	0104	Block Number of Points
>>300A	0106	Block Data
>300A	0107	Applicator Sequence Sequence only sent if beam is electron or contains an add-on MLC
300A	00F9	Accessory Code Export value from Map Machines configuration file if the single export option for Apex is enabled and a value is selected.
>>300A	0108	Applicator ID
>>300A	0109	Applicator Type
>>300A	010A	Applicator Description. Export Cone description
>300A	010E	Final Cumulative Meterset Weight
>300A	0110	Number of Control Points
>300A	0111	Control Point Sequence
>>300A	0112	Control Point Index
>>300A	0134	Cumulative Meterset Weight
>>300C	0050	Reference Dose Reference Sequence
>>>300C	0051	Reference Dose Reference Number

RT Beams Module (C.8.8.14)		
Group	Element	Description
>>>300A	010C	Cumulative Dose Reference Coefficient Export null.
>>>300A	0088	Beam Dose Point Depth
>>>300A	0089	Beam Dose Point Equivalent Depth
>>>300A	008A	Beam Dose Point SSD
>>300A	0114	Nominal Beam Energy
>>300A	0115	Dose Rate Set Dose Rate Set is exported for all treatment modalities if Dose Rate is defined for the fraction group. For arc plans (i.e., VMAT and DCA) that use add-on micro-MLCs, the dose rate used for segmentation is exported. In all cases, the dose rate is encoded for every control point.
>>300A	0116	Wedge Position Sequence
>>>300C	00C0	Referenced Wedge Number
>>>300A	0118	Wedge Position
>>300A	011A	Beam Limiting Device Position Sequence
>>>300A	00B8	RT Beam Limiting Device Type
>>>300A	011C	Leaf/Jaw Positions
>>300A	011E	Gantry Angle
>>300A	011F	Gantry Rotation Direction
>>300A	0120	Beam Limiting Device Angle
>>300A	0121	Beam Limiting Device Rotation Direction Export: NONE
>>300A	0122	Patient Support Angle
>>300A	0123	Patient Support Rotation Direction Export: NONE
>>300A	0125	Table Top Eccentric Angle Export 0
>>300A	0126	Table Top Eccentric Rotation Direction Export NONE
>>300A	012C	Isocenter Position
>>300A	012E	Surface Entry Point
>>300A	0130	Source to Surface Distance

Approval Module (C.8.8.16)		
Group	Element	Description
300E	0002	Approval Status Export: Send APPROVED (if plan is approved); otherwise send UNAPPROVED.
300E	0004	Review Date Export: If Approval Status (300E,0002) is APPROVED, send the plan's approval date.
300E	0005	Review Time Export: If Approval Status (300E,0002) is APPROVED, send the plan's approval time.
300E	0008	Reviewer Name Export: If Approval Status (300E,0002) is APPROVED, send stored approver's name.

Appendix 4 Secondary Capture and RT Image Export for DRR

The following modules, which make up the Secondary Capture and RT image IOD, are exported. The elements used by Focal/Monaco are listed.

General Image Module (C.7.6.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0020	0013	Instance Number Export 1
0008	0008	Image Type For Secondary Capture, not exported. For RT IMAGE, export DERIVED\SECONDARY\DRR
0008	2111	Derivation Description Export: "Monaco or Focal\ <patientID>\<saved plan ID>\beam number\BEV"
0020	0020	Patient Orientation See Appendix 6 for reported values algorithm

Image Pixel Module (C.7.6.3)		
Group	Element	Description
0028	0010	Rows For Secondary Capture export= 512 For RT IMAGE export =1024
0028	0011	Columns For Secondary Capture export= 512 For RT IMAGE export =1024
0028	0004	Photometric Interpretation MONOCHROME2
0028	0100	Bits Allocated 8
0028	0101	Bits Stored 8
0028	0102	High Bit 7
0028	0103	Pixel Representation 0

Appendix 4 Secondary Capture Export for DRR

0028	0106	Smallest Image Pixel Value For Secondary Capture, not reported. For RT IMAGE, export 0
0028	0106	Largest Image Pixel Value For Secondary Capture, not reported. For RT IMAGE, export 255
7FE0	0010	Pixel Data

RT Image Module (C.8.8.2)		
Group	Element	Description
3002	0002	RT Image Label Export beam description
0008	0008	Image Type For Secondary Capture, not exported. For RT IMAGE, export DERIVED\SECONDARY\DRR
0008	0064	Conversion Type Export WSD
3002	000c	RT Image Plane Export NORMAL
3002	000d	X-Ray Image Receptor Translation Export X, Y shift of the center of the DRR from the beam isocenter. Value of Z will be zero (i.e. at the isocenter plane)
3002	000e	X-Ray Image Receptor Angle Export 0,0
3002	0011	Image Plane Pixel Spacing Export pair of values that are the same (square pixels). Calculated as image width at isocenter divided by the number of columns
3002	0012	RT Image Position Export the top left corner of the image where the center of the image is 0,0
3002	0020	Radiation Machine Name Export Monaco's DICOM export treatment machine name from the DICOM export page mapping.
300A	00B3	Primary Dosimeter Unit Export MU
3002	0022	Radiation Machine SAD Export SAD for the beam whose DRR is being generated.
3002	0026	RT Image SID Export SAD value of the treatment machine for this beam.
300C	0002	Referenced RT Plan Sequence Only exported if RTPLAN or RTIONPLAN is being exported with the RT IMAGE.

0008	1150	Referenced SOP Class UID If beam is Proton beam, export 1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.8. (RT ION PLAN), else export 1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.5 (RT PLAN).
0008	1155	Referenced SOP Instance UID Export instance of Plan object (RT or RT ION)
300C	0006	Referenced Beam Number Export the beam number
300A	011E	Gantry Angle Export gantry angle of the beam whose DRR is being generated.
300A	0120	Beam Limiting Device Angle Export gantry angle of the beam whose DRR is being generated.
300A	0122	Patient Support Angle Export couch angle of the beam whose DRR is being generated.
300A	0125	Table Top Eccentric Angle Export 0

SC Equipment Module (C.8.6.1)		
Group	Element	Description
0008	0064	Conversion Type Export WSD
0008	0060	Modality For Secondary Capture, export CR

Appendix 5 Export of RT DOSE

The following are notes on the tags that make up the DICOM RT DOSE IOD for which the meaning is not obvious or well defined elsewhere.

RT Dose Module		
Group	Element	Description
0028	0002	Samples Per Pixel Export 1
0020	0013	Instance Number Export 1
0028	0004	Photometric Interpretation Export MONOCHROME2
0028	0100	Bits Allocated Export 16
0028	0101	Bits Stored Export 16
0028	0102	High Bit Export 15
0028	0103	Pixel Representation Export 0
3004	0002	Dose Units Export GY
3004	0004	Dose Type Export PHYSICAL
3004	000A	Dose Summation Type Export BEAM or PLAN depending on the user selection
300C	0002	Referenced RT Plan Sequence
>0008	1150	Referenced SOP Class UID Export 1.2.840.10008.5.1.4.1.1.481.5
>0008	1155	Referenced SOP Instance UID Export the SOP Instance UID for the RTPLAN object that was exported at the same time as this dose object
>300C	0020	Referenced Fraction Group Sequence Exported if Dose Summation type is BEAM
>>300C	0022	Referenced Fraction Group Number Export 1
>>300C	0004	Referenced Beam Sequence Exported if Dose Summation type is BEAM
>>>300C	0006	Referenced Beam Number Exported if Dose Summation type is BEAM
3004	000C	Grid Frame Offset Vector First value is zero and monotonically increasing in the DICOM patient Z direction. The values in the vector are relative to the z-value of "Image Position (Patient)" (0020,0032).

RT Dose Module		
Group	Element	Description
3004	000E	<i>Dose Grid Scaling</i> Export value that converts Monaco's internal dose representation to GY.

Appendix 6 DRR and Intensity Map Patient Orientation tag (0020,0020) Reported Values

Head First plan, patient is supine:

Beam at IEC 0 = L\F

Beam angle $0 < \text{angle} < 45$ (beam gantry angle between zero and forty five degrees) = LP\F

Beam angle $45 \leq \text{angle} < 90$ (beam gantry angle from 45 degrees up to ninety degrees) = PL\F

Beam at IEC 90 = P\F

Beam angle $90 < \text{angle} < 135$ (beam gantry angle between 90 and 135 degrees) = PR\F

Beam angle $135 \leq \text{angle} < 180$ (beam gantry angle from 136 degrees up to 180 degrees) = RP\F

Beam at IEC 180 = R\F

Beam angle $180 < \text{angle} < 225$ (beam gantry angle between 180 and 225 degrees) = RA\F

Beam angle $225 \leq \text{angle} < 270$ (beam gantry angle from 226 degrees up to 270 degrees) = AR\F

Beam at IEC 270 = A\F

Beam angle $270 < \text{angle} < 315$ (beam gantry angle between 270 and 315 degrees) = AL\F

Beam angle $315 \leq \text{angle} < 360$ (beam gantry angle from 316 degrees up to 360 degrees) = LA\F

Feet First plan, patient is supine:

Beam at IEC 0 = R\H

Beam angle $0 < \text{angle} < 45$ (beam gantry angle between zero and forty five degrees) = RP\H

Beam angle $45 \leq \text{angle} < 90$ (beam gantry angle from 45 degrees up to ninety degrees) = PR\H

Beam at IEC 90 = P\H

Beam angle $90 < \text{angle} < 135$ (beam gantry angle between 90 and 135 degrees) = PL\H

Beam angle $135 \leq \text{angle} < 180$ (beam gantry angle from 136 degrees up to 180 degrees) = LP\H

Beam at IEC 180 = L\H

Beam angle $180 < \text{angle} < 225$ (beam gantry angle between 180 and 225 degrees)
= LA\H

Beam angle $225 \leq \text{angle} < 270$ (beam gantry angle from 226 degrees up to 270 degrees) = AL\H

Beam at IEC 270 = A\H

Beam angle $270 < \text{angle} < 315$ (beam gantry angle between 270 and 315 degrees)
= AR\H

Beam angle $315 \leq \text{angle} < 360$ (beam gantry angle from 316 degrees up to 360 degrees) = RA\H

Head First plan, patient is prone:

Beam at IEC 0 = R\F

Beam angle $0 < \text{angle} < 45$ (beam gantry angle between zero and forty five degrees)
= RA\F

Beam angle $45 \leq \text{angle} < 90$ (beam gantry angle from 45 degrees up to ninety degrees) = AR\F

Beam at IEC 90 = A\F

Beam angle $90 < \text{angle} < 135$ (beam gantry angle between 90 and 135 degrees) = AL\F

Beam angle $135 \leq \text{angle} < 180$ (beam gantry angle from 136 degrees up to 180 degrees) = LA\F

Beam at IEC 180 = L\F

Beam angle $180 < \text{angle} < 225$ (beam gantry angle between 180 and 225 degrees)
= LP\F

Beam angle $225 \leq \text{angle} < 270$ (beam gantry angle from 226 degrees up to 270 degrees) = PL\F

Beam at IEC 270 = P\F

Beam angle $270 < \text{angle} < 315$ (beam gantry angle between 270 and 315 degrees)
= PR\F

Beam angle $315 \leq \text{angle} < 360$ (beam gantry angle from 316 degrees up to 360 degrees) = RP\F

Feet first plan, patient is prone:

Beam at IEC 0 = L\H

Beam angle $0 < \text{angle} < 45$ (beam gantry angle between zero and forty five degrees)
= LA\H

Beam angle $45 \leq \text{angle} < 90$ (beam gantry angle from 45 degrees up to ninety degrees) = AL\H

Beam at IEC 90 = A\H

Appendix 6 DRR and Intensity Map Patient Orientation tag (0020,0020) Reported Values

Beam angle 90 < angle < 135 (beam gantry angle between 90 and 135 degrees) = AR\H

Beam angle 135 <= angle < 180 (beam gantry angle from 136 degrees up to 180 degrees) = RA\H

Beam at IEC 180 = R\H

Beam angle 180 angle < 225 (beam gantry angle between 180 and 225 degrees) = RP\H

Beam angle 225 <= angle < 270 (beam gantry angle from 226 degrees up to 270 degrees) = PR\H

Beam at IEC 270 = P\H

Beam angle 270 < angle < 315 (beam gantry angle between 270 and 315 degrees) = PL\H

Beam angle 315 <= angle < 360 (beam gantry angle from 316 degrees up to 360 degrees) = LP\H



Manufacturer

Elekta Business Area Software Systems

IMPAC Medical Systems, Inc.

13723 Riverport Drive

Suite 100

Maryland Heights, MO 63043

USA

Phone: +1.800.878.4267

Fax: +1 314 812 4491

European Union Authorized Representative

EC REP

Elekta Limited

Linac House, Fleming Way

Crawley, West Sussex

RH10 9RR,

United Kingdom

Phone: +44 129 365 4242

Fax: +44 1293 471347

www.elekta.com

Corporate Head Office:

Elekta AB (publ)
Box 7593, SE-103 93
Stockholm, Sweden
Tel +46 8 587 254 00
Fax +46 8 587 255 00
info@elekta.com

Regional Sales, Marketing and Service:

North America
Atlanta, USA
Tel +1 770 300 9725
Fax +1 770 448 6338
info.america@elekta.com

Europe, Latin America, Africa, Middle East & India
Tel +44 1293 544 422
Fax +44 1293 654 321
info.europe@elekta.com

Asia Pacific
Hong Kong, China
Tel: +852 2891 2208
Fax: +852 2575 7133
info.asia@elekta.com

Human Care Makes the Future Possible

